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JACK S. LEVY

Board of Governors' Professor
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MAJOR FIELDS OF INTEREST

International Relations, Causes of War, Foreign Policy Analysis, Political Psychology, Qualitative Methodology

EDUCATION

Ph.D. (1976), M.A. (1972) Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison
B.S., Physics, Harvey Mudd College (1970)

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Rutgers University, Professor, 1989; Board of Governors' Professor, 1997-
University of Minnesota, Associate Professor, 1987-1989
University of Texas, Austin, Assistant Professor, 1977-84; Associate Professor, 1984-87

Visiting and adjunct positions

Columbia University, Senior Research Scholar, Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies, 2001 –
Columbia University, Department of Political Science, Adjunct Professor: Spring 2026, Spring 2025, Fall 2023, Spring 2023, Fall 2021, Spring 2021, Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2000, Spring 1998, Fall 1996
Yale University, Department of Political Science, Fall 2008, Fall 1994
Aoyama Gakuin University, School of International Politics, Economics & Communication, Tokyo, Japan, August 2006
New York University, Department of Politics, Spring 1998
Harvard University, Department of Government, Visiting Professor; Center for International Affairs and the Olin Institute, Faculty Associate; Spring 1993
Stanford University, Center for International Security & Arms Control, Visiting Scholar, 1986-7
Stanford University, Department of Political Science, 1985-1986
Tulane University, Department of Political Science, 1976-77

HONORS AND AWARDS

Outstanding Alumni Award, Harvey Mudd College, 2025.
 Distinguished Scholar Award for lifetime achievement, International Security Studies Section, International Studies Association, 2022
 Distinguished Scholar, Division of Intl Relations, University of Haifa, Israel, 2017
 President, International Studies Association, 2007-08
 President, Peace Science Society (International), 2006
 Listed among the twenty most widely cited International Relations scholars ("The Political Science 400," *PS*, Jan 2007)
 "Dream Mentor" for Miller Center of Public Affairs (UVA) National Fellowship Program, 2009-2010
 Honorable mention, Giovanni Sartori Award (APSA, 2008) for best book developing or applying qualitative methods, for *Explaining War and Peace: Case Studies and Necessary Condition Counterfactuals* (2007), co-edited with Gary Goertz
 Distinguished Scholar Award, Foreign Policy Analysis Section, ISA, 2000
 Merze Tate (formerly Helen Dwight Reid) Award for best dissertation in International Relations 1975-76: "Military Power, Alliances, and Technology: An Analysis of Some Structural Determinants of International War among the Great Powers"

COURSES TAUGHT

Graduate

Theories of War and Peace
 Foreign Policy Analysis
 Qualitative Research Methods
 Research Design
 Empirical Research on Peace & War

Undergraduate

Research Seminar on Causes of War
 Crisis Decision-Making
 The Wars of America
 War and History
 Introduction to International Relations
 Theories of International Relations
 American Foreign Policy
 The International System
 Strategies of International Relations
 National Security Policy

Interdisciplinary Honors Seminars

Why War?

The First World War: Causes, Consequences, and Controversy

Understanding War: Will the Second Horseman Ride Forever?

Teaching Institutes

Summer School in Mixed Methods, Institute of Political Science, Pontifical Catholic University of Chile, Santiago, Chile, 11 January 2017. Counterfactual analysis.
 Institute for Qualitative and Multimethod Research, Syracuse University, summers 2009, 2010, 2011, 2014, 2016; modules on counterfactual analysis. Previously, Arizona State University, January 2005, 2007, on causation and counterfactuals.
 Summer Academy, International Society of Political Psychology, module on "Psychology and Foreign Policy," 2012 (Chicago, IL), 2015 (San Diego, CA)
 Summer Institute in Political Psychology, Ohio State University, 1999 and 2002: "Rational Decision Theory, Behavioral Decision Theory, and Prospect Theory"

GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

SSRC/MacArthur Foundation Fellowship in International Peace and Security, 1987-89
 National Science Foundation (subcontract), Data Development for International Research, 1987-88
 Research Fellowship, Stanford Center for Intl Security and Arms Control, 1986-87
 National Endowment for the Humanities, Fellowship for Independent Study & Research, 1982-3
 Ford Foundation Fellowship, 1972-73; 1973-74
 NIMH Traineeship in Empirical Theory and Methodology, 1970-71; 1971-72

PUBLICATIONS

Citations

Google Scholar (8/18/2026): 24,333; h-index 68; i10-index 126
<http://scholar.google.com/citations?user=60pwIS4AAAAJ&hl=en&oi=ao>

Books and Edited Volumes

“Hegemonic Threats, Balancing, and War: Five Centuries of Theory and Evidence” (with William R. Thompson) Cambridge University Press, in production.

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology, 3rd edn. New York: Oxford University Press, 2023. [co-edited with Leonie Huddy, David O. Sears, and Jennifer Jerit]

The Outbreak of the First World War: Structure, Politics, and Decision-Making. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2014. [co-edited with John A. Vasquez]

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013. [co-edited with Leonie Huddy and David O. Sears]

The Arc of War: Origins, Escalation, and Transformation. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011. [with William R. Thompson]

Causes of War. Chichester, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010. [with William R. Thompson]

Explaining War and Peace: Case Studies and Necessary Condition Counterfactuals. New York: Routledge, 2007. [edited with Gary Goertz] Honorable mention for APSA's Sartori Award 2008.

Systems, Stability, and Statecraft: Essays on the International History of Modern Europe, by Paul W. Schroeder. New York: Palgrave, 2004. [edited with David Wetzel and Robert Jervis]

War in the Modern Great Power System, 1495-1975. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1983.

Special Issues and Symposia in Journals, Editor

50th Anniversary Special Issue of *Journal of Peace Research* 51, 2 (March 2014): 139-327 [edited with Halvard Buhaug]

"Commentary on Preventive War." *International Interactions* 37, 1 (March 2011): 86-128. Includes my "Introduction."

"Symposium" on Alexander L. George and Andrew Bennett, *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences.* *Qualitative Methods*, 4, 1 (Spring 2006): 34-48.

"Decision Theory." A special issue of *Synthese*, 135, 2 (May 2003). [edited with Raymond Dacey] Includes "Preface."

Articles and Chapters (H-Diplo and online publications listed on pp. 18-20 below)

"British Military Intelligence and the Nazi Threat: Following the Facts or Fixing the Facts?" *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, forthcoming [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

"Theorist and Methodologist." In Richard H. Immerman, Stacie E. Goddard, and Diane N. Labrosse, eds., *The Jervis Effect: The Scholarship and Legacy of Robert Jervis*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2025. Pp. 227-38.

"Systemic Effects of Economic Interdependence and the Militarization of Diplomacy: 1914 and Beyond." *Journal of Strategic Studies* 46, 5 (2023), 894-920. [with William Mulligan]

"Introduction: Theoretical Foundations of Political Psychology." [with Leonie Huddy, David O. Sears, and Jennifer Jerit] In Huddy, Sears, Levy, and Jerit, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology*, 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2023. Pp 1-17.

"Foreign Policy Decision-Making: The Psychological Dimension." In Leonie Huddy, David O. Sears, Jack S. Levy, and Jennifer Jerit, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology*, 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2023. Pp. 349-391.

"Why 1914 and Not Before? A Comparative Study of the July Crisis and Its Precursors." *Security Studies*, 30, 2 (2021): 213-44. [with William Mulligan]

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Politics, Audience Costs, and Signalling: Britain and the 1863-64 Schleswig-Holstein Crisis," *European Journal of International Security*, 6, 3 (August 2021): 338-57. [with Jayme R. Schlesinger]

"Rethinking Power Politics in an Interdependent World, 1871-1914." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 49, 4 (Spring 2019): 611-40. [with William Mulligan]

"Power Transitions, Status Dissatisfaction, and War: The Sino-Japanese War of 1894-1895." *Security Studies* 27, 1 (2018): 148-78. [with Andrew Q. Greve]

"Political Decision-Making." In Christopher J. Hewer and Evanthis Lyons, eds., *Political Psychology*. London: BPS Wiley, 2018. Chap. 9.

"Shifting Power, Preventive Logic, and the Response of the Target: Germany, Russia, and the First World War." *Journal of Strategic Studies* 40, 5 (2017): 731-69 [with William Mulligan]

"Clausewitz and People's War." *Journal of Strategic Studies* 40, 3 (2017): 450-456.

"Information, Commitment, and the Russo-Japanese War of 1904-1905." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 12, 4 (October 2016): 489-511. [with Philip Streich]

"Backing Out or Backing In? Commitments and Consistency in Audience Costs Theory." *American Journal of Political Science* 59, 4 (October 2015): 988-1001. [with Michael K. McKoy, Paul Poast, and Geoffrey P. R. Wallace]

"Counterfactuals, Causal Inference, and Historical Analysis." *Security Studies* 24, 3 (September 2015): 378-402.

"Everyone's Favored Year for War – or Not?" *International Security* 39, 4 (Spring 2015): 208-17. ["Correspondence" with Jack Snyder]

"Opposition Politics and International Crises: A Formal Model." *International Studies Quarterly* 58, 4 (December 2014): 741-51. [with Patrick Shea and Terence K. Teo]

"Introduction: Historians, Political Scientists, and the Causes of the First World War." In Jack S. Levy and John A. Vasquez, eds., *The Outbreak of the First World War: Structure, Politics, and Decision-Making*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Pp. 3-29. [with John A. Vasquez]

"50 Years of Peace Research: An Introduction to the *Journal of Peace Research* Anniversary Special Issue." *Journal of Peace Research* 51, 2 (March 2014): 139-44. [with Halvard Buhaug and Henrik Urdal]

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"The Sources of Preventive Logic in German Decision-making in 1914." In Jack S. Levy and John A. Vasquez, eds., *The Outbreak of the First World War: Structure, Politics, and Decision-Making*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Pp. 139-66.

"International War." In Masamichi Sasaki, Jack A. Goldstone, Ekkart Zimmermann, and Stephen K. Sanderson, eds., *Concise Encyclopedia of Comparative Sociology*. Leiden, the Netherlands: Brill, 2014. Pp. 449-56.

"Preemptive and Preventive War." In Joel Krieger, ed., *The Oxford Companion to International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2014. Vol. 2, pp. 201-07.

"The Decline of War? Multiple Trajectories and Diverging Trends." *International Studies Review* 15, 3 (September 2013): 411-19. [with William R. Thompson] In "Forum: The Decline of War," with Steven Pinker and Bradley A. Thayer, ed. by Nils Petter Gleditsch. Pp. 396-419.

"Introduction: Theoretical Foundations of Political Psychology." [with Leonie Huddy and David O. Sears]. In Huddy, Sears, and Levy, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Pp. 1-19.

"Psychology and Foreign Policy Decision-Making." In Leonie Huddy, David O. Sears, and Jack S. Levy, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Pp. 301-33.

"Has Violence Declined in World Politics? A Discussion of Joshua S. Goldstein's *Winning the War on War: The Decline of Armed Conflict Worldwide*." *Perspectives on Politics* 11, 2 (2013): 573-77. Review Symposium with Page Fortna and John Mearsheimer, pp. 566-77.

"Interstate War and Peace." In Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse, and Beth A. Simmons, eds., *Handbook of International Relations*. 2nd ed. London: Sage, 2013. Pp. 581-606.

"Coercive Threats, Audience Costs, and Case Studies." *Security Studies*, 21, 3 (September 2012): 383-90.

"British Grand Strategy and the Rise of Germany, 1933-1936." [with Norrin M. Ripsman]. In Jeffrey W. Taliaferro, Norrin M. Ripsman, and Steven E. Lobell, eds., *The Challenge of Grand Strategy: The Great Powers and the Broken Balance between the World Wars*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Pp. 171-92.

"The 'Paths-to-War' Concept." In John A. Vasquez, ed., *What Do We Know about War?* 2nd ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2012. Pp. 281-90.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Sea Powers, Continental Powers, and Balancing Theory." *International Security*, 36, 2 (Fall 2011): 190-202. [with William R. Thompson, "Correspondence" with David W. Blagden]

"Domestic Politics and Commercial Rivalry: Explaining the War of Jenkins' Ear, 1739-1748." *European Journal of International Relations*, 17, 2 (June 2011): 209-32. [with Patricia T. Young]

"The Initiation and Spread of the First World War: Interdependent Decisions." *Foreign Policy Analysis*, 7, 2 (April 2011): 183-88.

"Preventive War: Concept and Propositions." *International Interactions* 37, 1 (March 2011): 87-96.

"Theories and Causes of War." In Christopher Coyne and Rachel L. Mathers, eds., *The Handbook on the Political Economy of War*. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2011. Pp. 13-33.

"Balancing on Land and at Sea: Do States Ally Against the Leading Global Power?" *International Security*, 35, 1 (Summer 2010): 7-43. [with William R. Thompson]
Abridged version reprinted in in Colin Elman and Michael Jenson, eds. *Realism Reader*. New York: Routledge, 2014. Pp. 93-100.

"Conscious Action and Intelligence Failure." *Political Science Quarterly*, 124, 3 (Fall 2009): 461-88. [with Uri Bar-Joseph]

"Case Studies and Conflict Resolution." In Jacob Bercovitch, Victor Kremenyuk, and I. William Zartman, eds., *The SAGE Handbook of Conflict Resolution*. London: Sage, 2009. Pp. 72-85.

"Debating British Decisionmaking toward Nazi Germany in the 1930s." *International Security*, 34, 1 (Summer 2009): 173-98. [with Norrin M. Ripsman; "Correspondence" with Evan Resnick and Andrew Barros & Talbot Imlay]

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Wishful Thinking or Buying Time? The Logic of British Appeasement in the 1930s." *International Security*, 33, 2 (Fall 2008): 148-81. [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

"Counterfactuals and Case Studies." In Janet Box-Steffensmeier, Henry Brady, and David Collier, eds., *Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008. Pp. 627-44.

"Power Transition Theory and the Rise of China." In Robert S. Ross and Zhu Feng, eds., *China's Ascent: Power, Security, and the Future of International Politics*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2008. Pp. 11-33.
Published in China by Shanghai People's Press, 2008.

"Deterrence and Coercive Diplomacy: The Contributions of Alexander George." *Political Psychology*, 29, 4 (August 2008): 537-52.

"Preventive War and Democratic Politics." *International Studies Quarterly*, 52, 1 (March 2008): 1-24. (Presidential address, International Studies Association)
Abridged version reprinted in Scott P. Handler, ed., *International Politics: Classic and Contemporary Readings*. Los Angeles and Washington D.C.: Sage and CQ Press, 2013. Pp. 192-97.

"Case Studies: Types, Designs, and Logics of Inference." *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 25, 1 (Spring 2008): 1-18. (Presidential address, Peace Science Society [International])
Reprinted in Malcolm Tight, ed., *Case Studies*. 4 vols. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2014. Vol. 2.

"Theory, Evidence, and Politics in the Evolution of Research Programs." In Richard Ned Lebow and Mark Lichbach, eds., *Theory and Evidence in Comparative Politics and International Relations*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Pp. 177-97.

"Causal Explanation, Necessary Conditions, and Case Studies." [with Gary Goertz] In Gary Goertz and Jack S. Levy, eds., *Explaining War and Peace: Case Studies and Necessary Condition Counterfactuals*. New York: Routledge, 2007. Pp. 9-45.

"The Role of Necessary Conditions in the Outbreak of World War I." In Gary Goertz and Jack S. Levy, eds., *Explaining War and Peace: Case Studies and Necessary Condition Counterfactuals*. New York: Routledge, 2007. Pp. 47-84.

"Preventive War and the Bush Doctrine: Theoretical Logic and Historical Roots." In Stanley A. Renshon and Peter Suedfeld, eds., *The Bush Doctrine: Psychology and Strategy in an Age of Terrorism*. London: Routledge, 2007. Pp. 175-200.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Time Horizons, Discounting, and Intertemporal Choice." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 51, 2 (April 2007): 199-226. [with Philip Streich]

"The Preventive War that Never Happened: Britain, France, and the Rise of Germany in the 1930s." *Security Studies*, 16, 1 (January-March 2007): 32-67. [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

"Qualitative Methods and Cross-Method Dialogue in Political Science." *Comparative Political Studies*, 40, 2 (February 2007): 196-214.

"International Sources of Interstate and Intrastate War." In Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World*. Washington: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2007. Pp. 17-38.

"Hegemonic Threats and Great Power Balancing in Europe, 1495-2000." *Security Studies*, 14, 1 (January-March 2005): 1-30. [with William R. Thompson]

"Politically Motivated Opposition to War." *International Studies Review*, 6, 4 (December 2004): 65-83. [with William F. Mabe, Jr.]

Reprinted in Daniel S. Geller and John A. Vasquez, eds., *The Construction and Cumulation of Knowledge in International Relations*. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2004. Pp. 65-83.

"What Do Great Powers Balance Against and When?" In T.V. Paul, James Wirtz, and Michel Fortmann, eds., *Balance of Power Revisited: Theory and Practice in the 21st Century*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2004. Pp. 29-51.

"Introduction" to *Systems, Stability, and Statecraft: Essays on The International History of Modern Europe*, by Paul W. Schroeder, ed. by David Wetzel, Robert Jervis, and Jack S. Levy. New York: Palgrave, 2004. Pp. 1-19. [with David Wetzel and Robert Jervis]

"Policy and Politics in Security Studies." In Edward D. Mansfield and Richard Sisson, eds., *The Evolution of Political Knowledge: Democracy, Autonomy, and Conflict in Comparative and International Politics*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 2004. Pp. 127-130.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Trading with the Enemy during Wartime," *Security Studies*, 13, 3 (Spring 2004): 1-47. [with Katherine Barbieri].

"Crisis Mismanagement or Conflict of Interests? A Case Study of the Crimean War." [with Joseph R. Gochal] In Zeev Maoz, Alex Mintz, T. Clifton Morgan, Glenn Palmer, and Richard J. Stoll, eds., *Multiple Paths to Knowledge in International Relations: Methodology in the Study of Conflict Management and Conflict Resolution*. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books, 2004. Pp. 309-42.

"Political Psychology and Foreign Policy." In David O. Sears, Leonie Huddy, and Robert Jervis, eds., *Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003. Pp. 253-84.

"Aspects of Contemporary Decision Analysis." *Synthese*, 135, 2 (May 2003): 165-69. [with Raymond Dacey].

"Applications of Prospect Theory to Political Science." *Synthese*, 135, 2 (May 2003): 215-41.

"Balances and Balancing: Concepts, Propositions, and Research Design." In John A. Vasquez and Colin Elman, eds., *Realism and the Balancing of Power: A New Debate*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 2003. Pp. 128-53.

"Economic Interdependence, Opportunity Costs, and Peace." In Edward D. Mansfield, and Brian M. Pollins, eds., *Economic Interdependence and International Conflict: New Perspectives on an Enduring Debate*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2003. Pp. 127-47.

"Necessary Conditions in Case Studies: Preferences, Constraints, and Choices in July 1914." In Gary Goertz and Harvey Starr, eds., *Necessary Conditions: Theory, Methodology, and Applications*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003. Pp. 113-145.
Reprinted with modifications as "The Role of Necessary Conditions in the Outbreak of World War I." In Gary Goertz and Jack S. Levy, eds., *Explaining War and Peace: Case Studies and Necessary Condition Counterfactuals*. New York: Routledge, 2007. Pp. 47-84.

"The Trade Disruption Hypothesis and the Liberal Economic Theory of Peace." [with Katherine Barbieri] In Gerald Schneider, Katherine Barbieri, and Nils Petter Gleditsch, eds., *Globalisation and Armed Conflict*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003. Pp. 277-98.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"The Power Transition Research Program: A Lakatosian Analysis." [with Jonathan M. DiCicco] In Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory: Appraising the Field*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2003. Pp. 109-57.

Abridged version printed in Colin Elman and Michael Jenson, eds. *Realism Reader*. New York: Routledge, 2014. Pp. 211-17.

"Qualitative Methods in International Relations." In Michael Brecher and Frank P. Harvey, eds., *Millennial Reflections on International Studies*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2002. Pp. 432-54.

"Daniel Kahneman: Judgment, Decision, and Rationality." *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 35, 2 (June 2002): 271-73.

"War and Peace." In Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse, and Beth A. Simmons, eds., *Handbook of International Relations*. London: Sage, 2002. Pp. 350-68.

"Democracy and Preventive War: Israel and the 1956 Sinai Campaign." *Security Studies*, 11, 2 (Winter 2001/2): 1-49. [with Joseph R. Gochal]

"Explaining Events and Developing Theories: History, Political Science, and the Analysis of International Relations." In Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, eds., *Bridges and Boundaries: Historians, Political Scientists, and the Study of International Relations*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2001. Pp. 39-83.

Reprinted in Japanese in volume of same title, translated by A. Watanabe, A. Miyashita, K. Noguchi, M. Toya, and Y. Tanaka (University of Tokyo Press, 2003). Pp. 36-71.

"Demographic Change and the Sources of International Conflict." [with Ronald R. Krebs] In Myron Weiner and Sharon Stanton Russell, eds., *Demography and National Security*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2001. Pp. 62-105.

"Theories of Interstate and Intrastate War: A Levels-of-Analysis Approach." In Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict*. Washington: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2001. Pp. 3-27.

Translated into Arabic and distributed by the United States Institute of Peace, 2006.

"Does War Impede Trade? A Response to Anderton and Carter." *Journal of Peace Research*, 38, 5 (September 2001): 639-44. [with Katherine Barbieri]

"War: Causes and Patterns." In *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Ed. by Neil J. Smelser and Paul B. Baltes. Oxford, UK: Pergamon, 2001. Pp. 16354-16357.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Continuity and Change in the Evolution of War." In Zeev Maoz and Azar Gat, eds., *War in a Changing World*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2001. Pp. 15-48. [with Thomas C. Walker and Martin S. Edwards]

"War and Its Causes." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr., and Eugene R. Wittkopf, ed., *The Global Agenda*, 6th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2000. Pp. 47-56.

"Reflections on the Scientific Study of War." In John A. Vasquez, ed., *What Do We Know about War?* Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000. Pp. 319-27.

"Loss Aversion, Framing Effects, and International Conflict: Perspectives from Prospect Theory." In Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., *Handbook of War Studies II*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2000. Pp. 193-221.

"War and Its Causes." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr., and Eugene R. Wittkopf, ed., *The Global Agenda*, 6th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2000. Pp. 47-56.

"Power Shifts and Problem Shifts: The Evolution of the Power Transition Research Program." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42, 4 (December 1999): 675-704. [with Jonathan M. DiCicco]

Reprinted in Paul F. Diehl, eds., *War*. 4 vols. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2004. Vol. III.

"Sleeping With the Enemy: The Impact of War on Trade." *Journal of Peace Research*, 36, 4 (July 1999): 463-79. [with Katherine Barbieri]

"The Rise and Decline of the Anglo-Dutch Rivalry, 1609-1689." In William R. Thompson, ed., *Great Power Rivalries*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1999. Pp. 172-200.

"War, Causes of." In *Violence in America: An Encyclopedia*, vol. 3. Ed. by Ronald Gottesman and Richard Maxwell Brown. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1999. Pp. 395-97.

"Misperception and the Use of Force: A Commentary on Ralph White's 'American Acts of Force.'" *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, 4, 2 (July 1998): 129-36.

"The Causes of War and the Conditions of Peace." *Annual Review of Political Science*, 1 (June 1998): 139-66.

Reprinted in David A. Baldwin, ed., *Theories of International Relations*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2008. Pp. 691-717.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"From Commercial Competition to Strategic Rivalry to War: The Evolution of the Anglo-Dutch Rivalry, 1609-1652." In Paul F. Diehl, ed., *The Dynamics of Enduring Rivalries*. Urbana/ Champaign: University of Illinois Press, 1998. Pp. 29-63. [with Salvatore Ali]

"Contributions of Behavioral Decision Theory to Research in Political Science." *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 47, 1 (January 1998): 29-44. [with Richard R. Lau]

"Prospect Theory and the Cognitive-Rational Debate." In Nehemia Geva and Alex Mintz, eds., *Decisionmaking on War and Peace: The Cognitive-Rational Debate*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1997. Pp. 33-50.

"Too Important to Leave to the Other: History and Political Science in the Study of International Relations." *International Security*, 22, 1 (Summer 1997): 22-33.

"Prospect Theory, Rational Choice, and International Relations." *International Studies Quarterly*, 41, 1 (March 1997): 87-112.

Reprinted in Paul F. Diehl, eds., *War*. 4 vols. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2004. Vol. II.

"Loss Aversion, Framing, and Bargaining: The Implications of Prospect Theory for International Conflict." *International Political Science Review*, 17, 2 (April 1996): 177-93.

Reprinted in Frank Harvey and Ben Mor, eds., *Conflict in World Politics: Advances in the Study of Crises, War, and Peace*. London: Macmillan, 1998. Pp. 96-115.

"The Evolution of Militarized Interstate Disputes." In Stuart A. Bremer and Thomas R. Cusack, eds., *The Process of War: Advancing the Scientific Study of War*. Philadelphia: Gordon and Breach, 1996. Pp. 219-25.

"Contending Theories of International Conflict: A Levels-of-Analysis Approach." In Chester Crocker and Fen Hampson, eds., *Managing Global Chaos: Sources of and Responses to International Conflict*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace, 1996. Pp. 3-24.

"The Theoretical Foundations of Paul W. Schroeder's International System." *International History Review*, 16, 4 (November 1994): 715-44.

"The Democratic Peace Hypothesis: From Description to Explanation." *Mershon International Studies Review*, 38, 2 (October 1994): 352-54.

"Learning from Experience in U.S. and Soviet Foreign Policy." In Manus I. Midlarsky, John A. Vasquez, and Peter Gladkov, eds., *From Rivalry to Cooperation: Soviet and American Perspectives on the Post-Cold War Era*. New York: HarperCollins, 1994. Pp. 56-86.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Learning and Foreign Policy: Sweeping a Conceptual Minefield." *International Organization*, 48, 2 (Spring 1994): 279-312.

"Alliance Formation, Domestic Political Economy, and Third World Security." *Jerusalem Journal of International Relations*, 14, 4 (December 1992): 19-40. [with Michael N. Barnett]

"Diversionary Action by Authoritarian Regimes: Argentina in the Falklands/Malvinas Case." In Manus I. Midlarsky, ed. *The Internationalization of Communal Strife*. New York: Routledge, 1992. Pp. 118-146. [with Lily I. Vakili]

"An Introduction to Prospect Theory." *Political Psychology*, 13, 2 (June 1992): 171-186. Reprinted in Barbara Farnham, ed., *Avoiding Losses/Taking Risks: Prospect Theory and International Conflict*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994. Pp. 7-22.

"Prospect Theory and International Relations: Theoretical Applications and Analytical Problems." *Political Psychology*, 13, 2 (June 1992): 283-310. Reprinted in Barbara Farnham, ed., *Avoiding Losses/Taking Risks: Prospect Theory and International Conflict*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994. Pp. 119-46.

"The Role of Crisis Mismanagement in the Origins of World War I." In Alexander L. George, ed., *Avoiding War: Problems of Crisis Management*. Boulder, Col.: Westview, 1991. Pp. 62-102.

"Domestic Sources of Alliances and Alignments: The Case of Egypt, 1962-1973." *International Organization*, 45, 3 (Summer 1991): 369-395. [with Michael N. Barnett]

"Mobilization and Inadvertence in the July Crisis." *International Security*, 16, 1 (Summer 1991): 189-203. ["Correspondence" with Thomas J. Christensen and Marc Trachtenberg] Reprinted in *World War I: A Batch from International Security*. MIT Press Journals, 2014. For Kindle.

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Articles and Chapters (continued)

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John A. Vasquez, *The War Puzzle Revisited* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009). *Political Science Quarterly* 125, 3 (Fall 2010): 520-21.

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Russell J. Leng, *Interstate Crisis Behavior, 1816-1980: Realism versus Reciprocity*. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1993). *International History Review* 16, 2 (May 1994): 362-364.

Jack Snyder, *Myths of Empire: Domestic Politics and International Ambition* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1991). *American Political Science Review* 86, 3 (September 1992): 851-52.

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Under Review for Publication

Work in Progress

Article-length projects

"Who Takes Risks in International Relations, When, Where, and Why?" [with Yingtong Chen, for APSA 2026]

"Power Transitions and the Origins of the First World War." For William Mulligan, ed., "A Companion Volume to World War I." Cambridge University Press.

"Counterfactuals of the Great War"

"Loss Aversion, Risky Choices, and the Great War." Presented at ISPP, July 2014.

Book-length projects (long-term)

"Analyzing the Causes of War: Power, Politics, and Psychology." Routledge, contract.

"Hegemonic Wars and Their Causes"

"Counterfactual Analysis"

"The Theory and Practice of Preventive War"

Handbook of Modern Great Power Wars, 1495- (long term project)

A book-length reference work on all 55-60 great power wars since 1495. For each I include basic data, chronologies, an interpretive essay on the origins, escalation, and consequences of the war, and an annotated bibliography.

Data and Codebooks

great power war data, 1495-1975 (in 1983 book); revised in Codebook and Data on Great Power War, 1495-1815 (1989) [with T. Clifton Morgan and Patrick Judd]. Abbreviated version reprinted in *DDIR-Update* 4/2 (January 1990): 1-5.

I am currently working to revise and update this dataset.

Great Power Wars, 1495-1815 (ICPSR 9955)

<https://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/studies/9955>

great power alliance data, 1495-1975 (1981); 1490-2000 (2004) [with William R. Thompson]

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Keynote and Honorary Addresses

Haifa University, Division of International Relations, The Great Thinkers: Haifa Zoom Series in IR: "A Personal Intellectual Journey." 28 April 2021.

2018 Taft Lecture, Department of Political Science, University of Cincinnati, "The Causes and Consequences of the First World War." 20 April 2018

Division of International Relations, University of Haifa, Israel, conference on Intelligence, National Security, and Military Strategy. 25 May 2017. Talk: "Policy, Politics, and Intelligence: British Perceptions of the Nazi Threat, 1933-39."

Instituto de Defesa Nacional – Lisboa, Lisbon, Portugal, conference on "Small Power is a Power? The Role and Resilience of Small and Medium Powers During the Great War 1914-1918," 30 September - 1 October 2014. Talk: "International Relations Theory and the Great War."

University of Pittsburgh, Matthew B. Ridgway Center for International Security Studies, conference on "Avoiding a Nuclear Sarajevo: Lessons from World War I for Crisis Management in the 21st Century," 25 September 2014. Talk: "Conflicting Interests and Crisis Management in July 1914"

IDC Herzliya, Israel, Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy, conference on Behavioral Decision Making, 30 May – 1 June 2011. Talk: "Behavioral Decision Theory and International Relations"

University of Utah, conference on "Grand Strategy in the Interwar Years," March 2009. Talk: "Preventive War in Theory and Practice"

United States Strategic Command, Unified Engagement 2008 Deterrence Seminar, Omaha, September 2008

ISA - Northeast 2007: "Interplay of Theory & Evidence in the Evolution of Research Programs"

ISA - Midwest 2007: "Democratic Constraints on Preventive War: Theory and Evidence"

ISA - West 2007, "The Balance of Power on Land and at Sea"

ISA 2007 Presidential Address: "The Theory and Practice of Preventive War"

Peace Science Society (International), 2006 Presidential Address: "Qualitative Methods and Peace Science"

University of Florida, 2001, conference on "Organizational and Social Learning." Talk: "Learning and Foreign Policy"

Conferences, Workshops, and Talks (last two years only)

APSA 2026. Paper, "Who Takes Risks, When, Where, and Why" (with Yingtong Chen) Fact or Value group, Calcutta, India. Virtual talk on "Counterfactuals and Causality." 9 July 2025.

ISA 2025 Participant, Roundtable on Tyler Jost's *Bureaucracies at War: The Institutional Origins of Miscalculation*. March 2-5, Chicago, IL

Columbia University 2025. Speaker & panel chair on "Experiments, Surveys, and Integrating Multiple Methods," Third Annual Conference in Honor of Robert Jervis: "Directions Forward for Psychology in International Relations." 30 January.

Columbia University, 2024. Leader, faculty seminar on "Political Psychology and Foreign Policy." Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies, 9 October.

Editorial and Advisory Boards

Present

Foreign Policy Analysis, 2007-2009; 2010-2012; 2016-

Journal of Global Security Studies, 2014-

The Oxford Encyclopedia of Empirical International Relations Theory (2016-)

Past

American Political Science Review, 1993-95; 2012-16; 2016-20

International History Review, 2000-2003

International Studies Quarterly, 1992-94; 1994-98; 1998-2003; 2004-09; 2009-13

International Studies Review, 2003-2007; 2007-2008

International Studies Perspectives, 2007-08; 2008-

Journal of Politics, 1998-2001; 2005-2006; 2009-12

Mershon International Studies Review, 1993-98

Political Psychology, 1998-2004; 2013-2015; 2015-2020

Polity, 2008-2019

World Politics, 1992-95; 1995-1998

International Studies Compendium, 2006-

International Encyclopedia of Political Science, Editorial Consultant

Among Nations: Readings in International Relations (Council on Foreign Relations, 2008)

Conflict Studies, Political Science Network (PSN)/Social Science Research Network (2007-)

Lexington Press series on Innovations in the Study of World Politics

Prentice-Hall Studies in International Relations, 2001-08

Palgrave series on Advances in Foreign Policy Analysis, 2002-

Program in Foreign Policy Decision Making, Texas A & M, 1993-2000

Rutgers Center for Historical Analysis, 1993-1999

Sage *Handbook of Conflict Resolution*, International Advisory Board of Editors, 2005-

External Review Committees

Queens College/CUNY, Department of Political Science (2014)

Duke University [Committee Chair] (2005)

University of Pennsylvania, International Relations Program (2005)

University of Colorado at Boulder, Program in International Affairs (2002)

Cornell University, Department of Political Science (2002)

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Department of Political Science (1996)

Reviewer: Manuscripts and Grant Proposals

Journals:

American Journal of Political Science
American Political Science Review
American Political Thought
American Politics Research
Armed Forces and Society
Asia Pacific World
British Journal of Political Science
British Journal of Sociology
Cambridge Review of International Affairs
Canadian Journal of Political Science
Comparative Political Studies
Conflict Management and Peace Science
Congress and the Presidency
Contexto Internacional
Cooperation and Conflict
Cross-Cultural Research
Democracy and Security
Diplomacy & Statecraft
Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict
Electoral Studies
Ethnopolitics
European Journal of International Relations
European Journal of International Security
European Political Science Review
Foreign Policy Analysis
International Affairs
International History Review
International Interactions
International Journal
International Organization
International Relations of the Asia-Pacific
International Security
International Studies Perspectives
International Studies Quarterly
International Studies Review
International Relations
International Theory
Journal of Conflict Resolution
Journal of Global Security Studies
Journal of Military and Strategic Studies
Journal of Peace Research
Journal of Politics
Journal of Strategic Studies
Journal of Theoretical Politics

Mathematical Modeling
Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy
Perspectives on Politics
Political Analysis
Political Psychology
Political Research Quarterly
Political Science Quarterly
Political Science Research and Methods
Political Studies
Presidential Studies Quarterly
PS: Political Science & Politics
Rationality and Society
Research & Politics
Review of International Political Economy
Review of International Studies
Review of Social Economy
Security Studies
Sociological Methods and Research
Social Science History
War in History
Western Political Quarterly

Publishers

University presses: Cambridge, Cornell, Oxford, Yale
 Others: Palgrave, Routledge, Sage, Taylor & Francis, Wiley-Blackwell, others

Foundations, Institutes, Others

Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation
 John Simon Guggenheim Foundation
 MacArthur Foundation
 NSF-Political Science
 NSF-Sociology
 RAND Corporation
 School of Historical Studies at the Institute of Advanced Study at Princeton University

Offices in Professional Associations

American Political Science Association: Administrative Committee 2006-07; Council 2005-2007; Council Committee on Elections 2005-6; International History and Politics section – program chair 2000, president, 2002-04; Conflict Processes section – program chair, 1989; committee on Lifetime Achievement Award (chair, 2004-05)

International Studies Association: President, 2007-08; Journals Transitions Committee (Chair, 2012-13); Vice-President 2001-02; Executive Committee 2001-2, 2002-3; Scientific Study of International Processes Section (Chair, 2001-2003); Nominating Committee 1998-99 (chair, 2002-03); Karl Deutsch Award Committee 1998-99, 1999-2001 (chair)

International Society for Political Psychology: Governing Council 1993-95, 2005-07; Nominating Committee 2007-08; Lasswell-Sanford Award Committee 1999, 2004
Peace Science Society (International): President 2005-06; Councilor 1994-97