Course Description
What does it mean for politics to have a “nature”? Can we identify phenomena characteristic of or
relevant to politics throughout human history and within a variety of political contexts? This course
offers an introduction to political theory by surveying the major political thinkers of the Western
Tradition. Readings will be diverse and will span almost 2500 years of political thought, focusing on
themes like the proper ends of government, the origin of political authority, and the significance
of power, justice, and political obedience. Selections will be taken primarily from canonical works of
political theory.

The course fulfills the following Core Curriculum Student Learning Outcomes:
   II. h. Understand the bases and development of human and societal endeavors
       across time and place.
   II. m. Understand different theories about human culture, social identity, economic
       entities, political systems, and other forms of social organization.
   II. n. Apply concepts about human and social behavior to particular questions or
       situations.

Course Texts
The core text for the class will be the collection *Classics of Political and Moral Philosophy*, edited by
Steven M. Cahn. Although a bit expensive, the wide range of material included will prevent you
from having to buy a large stack of books. In some cases, the core text will be supplemented by
materials which will be made available through the course website on Sakai. The Cahn book can be
purchased in person at either the Rutgers University Bookstore at Ferren Mall or NJ Books on
Easton Ave. It can be easily ordered online as well—Amazon.com and Abebooks.com are reliable
options.

Required texts:
Steven Cahn (ed.), *Classics of Political and Moral Philosophy*, 2nd ed. (Oxford University Press 2011)
ISBN: 9780199791155

Course Expectations
Online Participation (30%)
Midterm (35%)
Final (35%)

Weekly online participation is mandatory. I will provide clear and specific instructions about what
you should do in this regard in the introductory section of each weekly unit. Each week, you will be
submitting:

* Please note that this is a draft syllabus and is subject to change.
• Reading Quizzes: before accessing the week’s lesson, you will be required to complete a timed reading quiz (10 minutes), which poses questions about the assigned text.
• Weekly Forum contributions: at least one response to a specific question; at least one comment on another student’s response

The midterm and final will test your grasp of the course material in four key areas:
1. **Context**: The historical, political, and personal background relevant to each of the thinkers we discuss.
2. **Key ideas and arguments**: The main ideas discussed and arguments made by each thinker in the course readings and emphasized in lecture.
3. **Connections**: The ways in which the different thinkers we encounter engage with one another’s work and address shared questions and concerns.
4. **Application**: The use of the ideas and arguments encountered in the readings and lecture to illuminate aspects of contemporary personal and political life.

**Important Dates**
- Tues., Sept. 2: First day of class
- Wed., Oct. 15: Midterm Exam distributed
- Wed., Dec. 10: Last day of class
- TBD: Final Exam

**Course Plan**

**WEEK 1**
Introduction

*The Ancient Ideal*

**WEEK 2**
Plato, *Defence of Socrates* (CPMP 5-22)

**WEEK 3**
Plato, *Republic* (CPMP 59-66 [368c5-377b13; 412b-445e4]; 128-133 [514a-521b14])

**WEEK 4**
Aristotle, *Politics* (CPMP 213-226, 234-236, 239-244)

*Early Modern Political Thought*

**WEEK 5**
Machiavelli, *The Prince* (CPMP 328-349)

**WEEK 6**
Hobbes, *Leviathan* (CPMP 391-399, 405-411, 420-430)

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1 Cahn, ed., *Classics of Moral and Political Philosophy.*
WEEK 7
Review and Midterm Exam

WEEK 8
Jefferson, “The Declaration of Independence” (CPMP 1179-1181)
Madison and Hamilton, Federalist Papers (CPMP 685-694, 701-710 [#s 1, 10, 47, 48, 51])
The Constitution of the United States (CPMP 1170-1177)

WEEK 9
Rousseau, The Social Contract (selections TBD)
Rousseau, Discourse on the Origins and Foundations of Inequality among Men (selections TBD)

Modern Political Ideologies

WEEK 10
Mill, On Liberty (CPMP 958-1018)

WEEK 11
Marx, Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844 (CPMP 862-869)
Marx and Engels, Manifesto of the Communist Party (CPMP 878-896)

Obligation and Civil Disobedience

WEEK 12
Burke, Reflections on the Revolution in France (excerpts available through Sakai)
Plato, Crito (CPMP 22-30)

WEEK 13
King, “Letter from a Birmingham City Jail” (CPMP 1212-1221)

Justice

WEEK 14
Rawls, A Theory of Justice (CPMP 1038-1060)

WEEK 15
Nozick, Anarchy, State, and Utopia (CPMP 1064-1076)
Conclusion